## Meet the FocusedKids Brain Buddies



A FocusedKids Book



by: Kathy Hegberg, M.A. illustrations: Theresa Jones translation by Yolanda Gonzales

### Thanks to the FocusedKids Team!

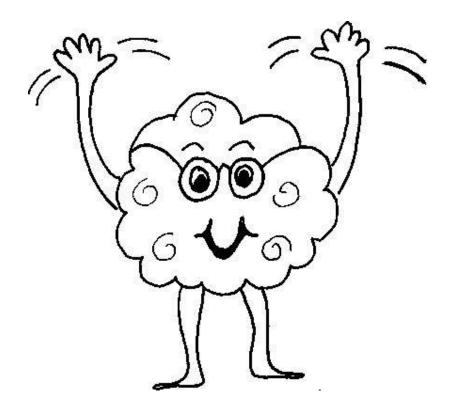
Amanda Petersen
Yolanda Gonzales
Shannon Campbell
Shana Lanzetta
Jenny Stahl
Elaine Vallario
Kelli Siegel
and
Theresa Jones
...and the buddies!

For children everywhere...

because we all know how hard they try to learn everything they need to know.



# Hi kids!



You know you have a brain, right?

## Do you know where your brain is?



That's right!

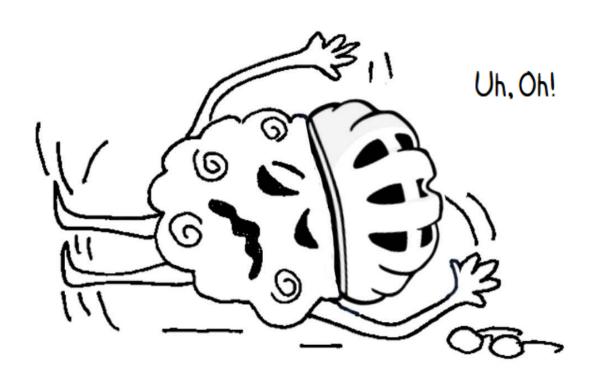
## Feel where your brain is in your head.



## Everyone has a brain.

It is protected by a hard shell called the skull.

If you knock on your head you can feel that skull.



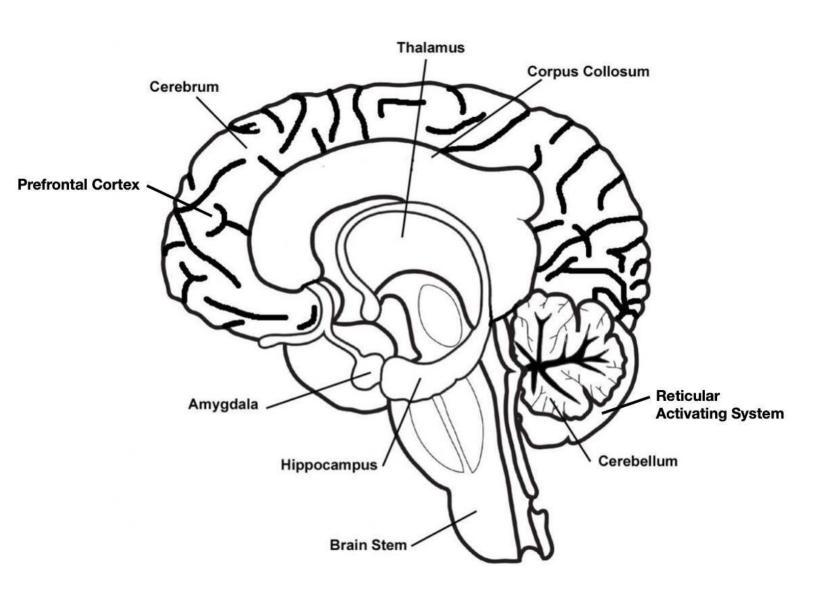
Some people call it the "brain helmet" because it keeps the brain safe from injury.

Just like a bike helmet!

Your brain begins to grow while you are in your mom's tummy.



# Your brain has lots of parts with fancy names...



## ...and each one has a job to do.

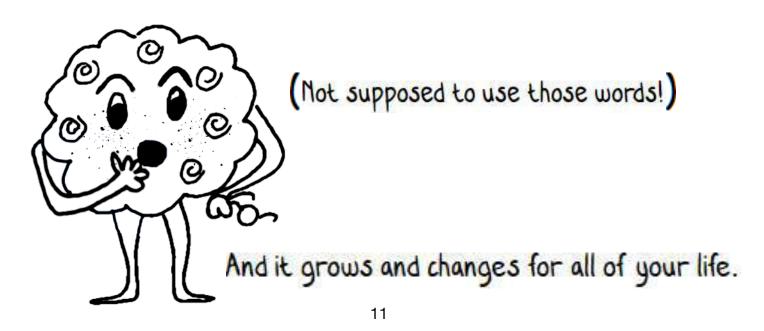
## Like...

learning walking
tasting
helping safety
feeling listening
talking relationships
solving problems
solving problems

resting

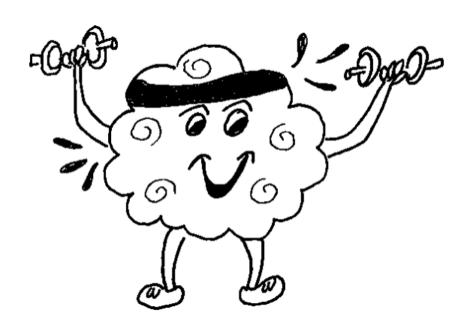
walking
safety
safety
touching
touching
remembering

(It even tells your body when to burp, sneeze, itch, pee, and poop!)



All these parts have to grow up before they get good at their job. In fact, the biggest job a kid has is to grow their brain!

How do you do that???

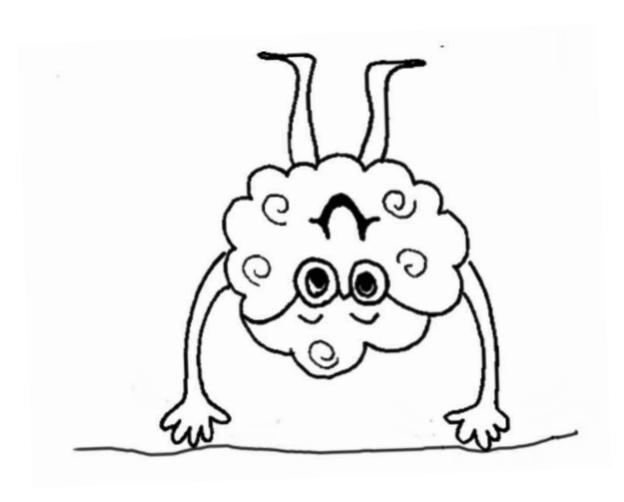


Everything you do makes your brain grow...
building with blocks, learning to walk or ride a bike,
tasting new foods, playing with friends, loving your pet,
learning your colors or to read and write, solving a
math problem, smelling a flower, coloring your favorite
picture...

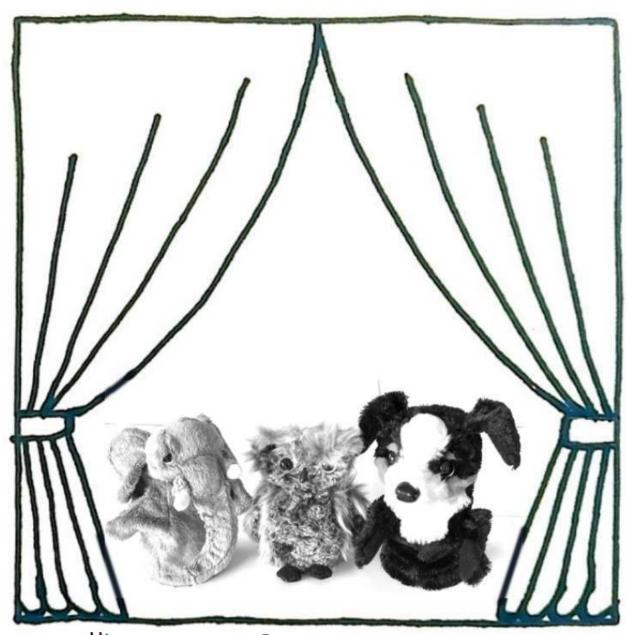
EVERYTHING you do makes your brain grow!

Because this book is for kids, and we want to make it fun to learn about the brain, we only teach you about three really important parts.

We call them the "Brain Buddies" because they have to work together in your brain.



Ready to meet them?

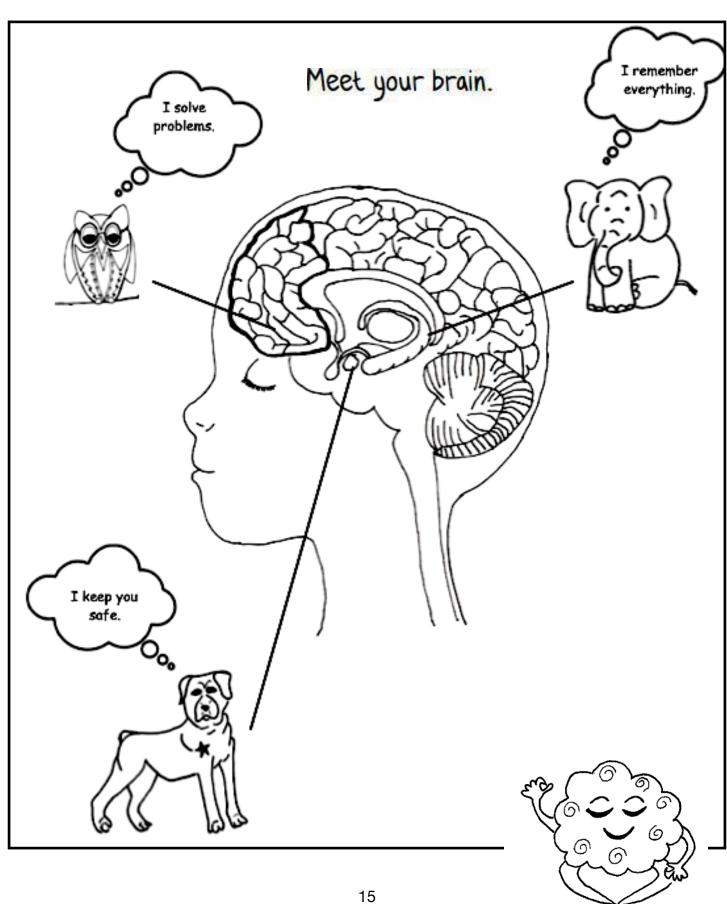


Hippocampus (Ms. Elefante)

Prefrontal Cortex (Wise Owl)

Amygdala (Guard Dog)

Can you find us on the brain chart?



#### I am Guard Dog.

My brain name is a fun word. It is AMYGDALA.
That's amyg-da-la.



Kids call me the Guard

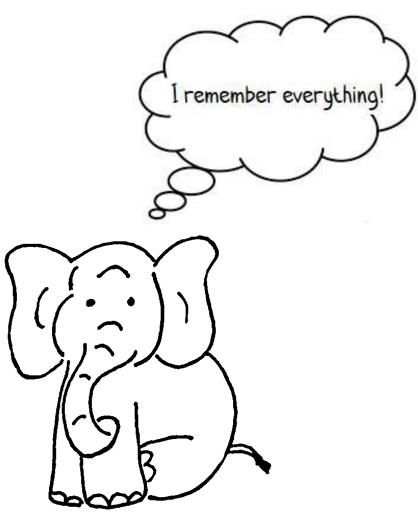
Dog

because my job

is to go on alert when you

#### Hi! I am Ms. Elefante.

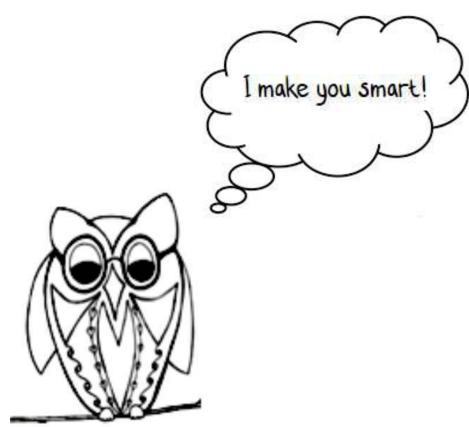
My brain name is a long word. It is HIPPOCAMPUS.
That's hipp-o-campus



Whatever happens to you, whatever you learn, I remember it. That way you don't forget.

#### I am Wise Owl.

My brain name is a super long word. It is PREFRONTAL CORTEX, or PFC for short.
That's pre-frontal cortex P-F-C



Kids call me the Wise Owl because my job is to solve problems, learn, and make you smart.

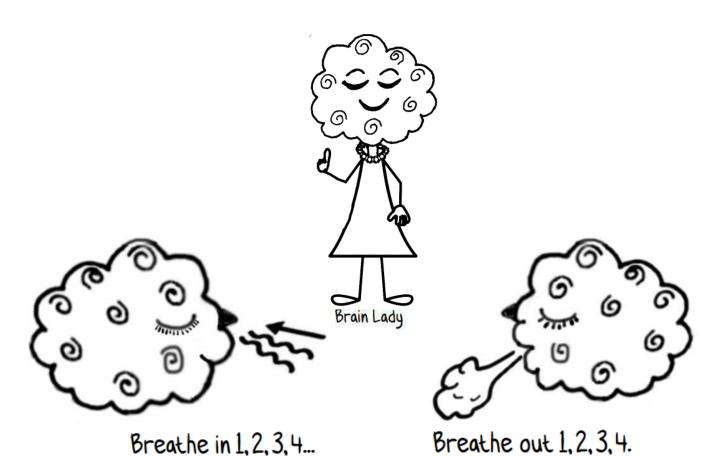


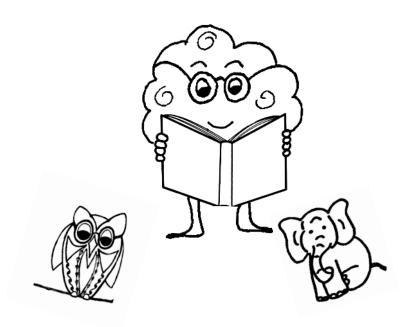


"Me on alert!"

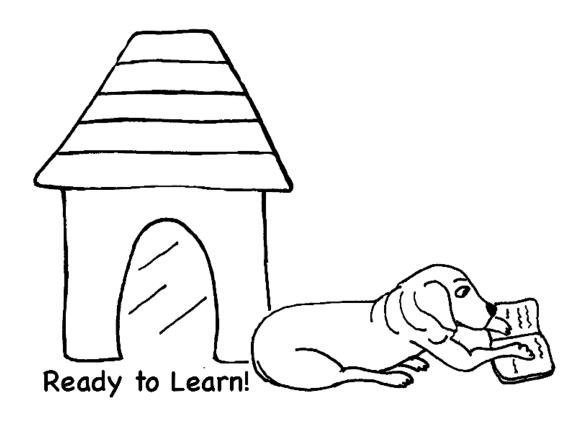
Kids need a lot of help
from adults
when their Guard Dog goes on alert,
because their brains
are not grown up yet.

Like reminding them to breathe to calm Guard Dog down.





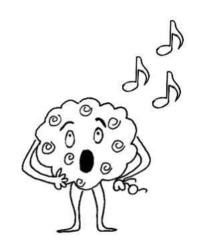
Once you calm your Guard Dog, the other parts are ready to do their job!



# The End

#### Brain Song: (to Dingo)

I have a brain in my head, and it is for thinking.
 B-R-A-I-N, B-R-A-I-N
 My brain is for thinking!



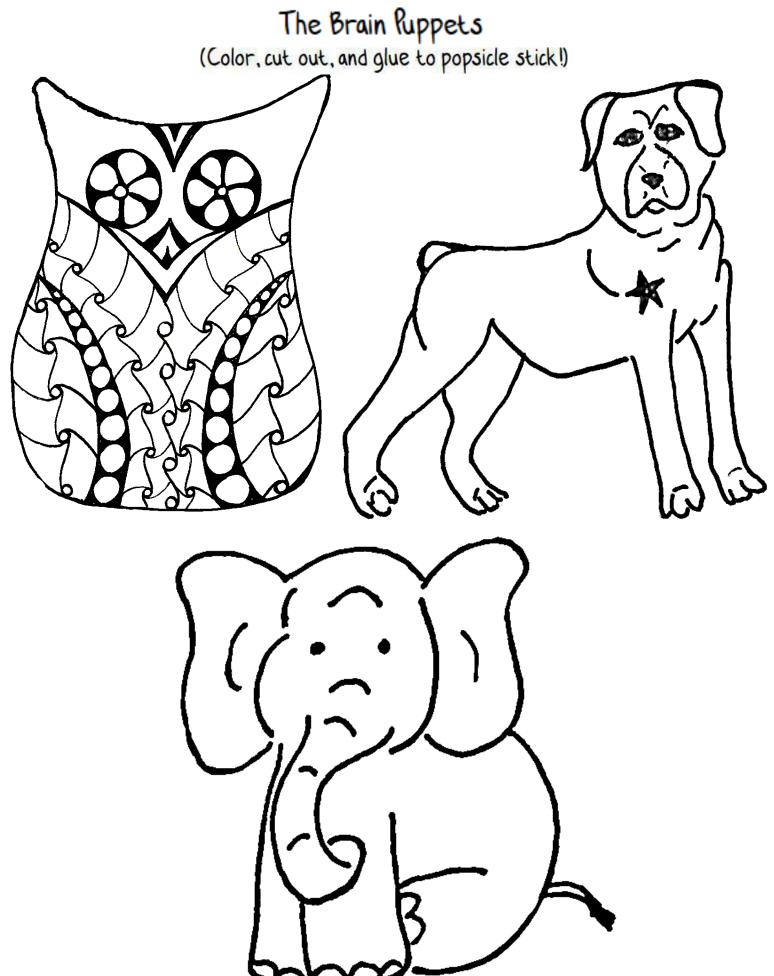
2. In my brain are many parts, and they each have a job. B-R-A-I-N, B-R-A-I-N, B-R-A-I-N My brain is for working!

3. Amygdala keeps me safe, and watches out for me. B-R-A-I-N, B-R-A-I-N
My brain keeps me alive!

4. Hippocampus holds memories, and remembers everything. B-R-A-I-N, B-R-A-I-N, B-R-A-I-N My brain keeps my memories!

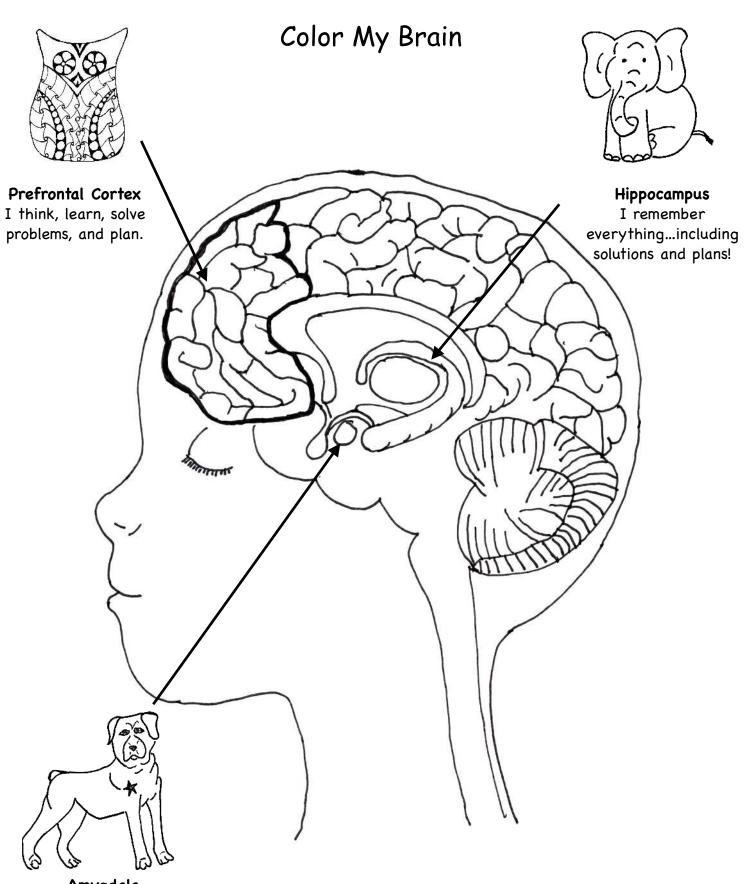
5. PFC makes me real smart, and helps me solve problems. B-R-A-I-N, B-R-A-I-N, B-R-A-I-N My brain is really smart!

6. I have a brain in my head, and it is for thinking. B-R-A-I-N, B-R-A-I-N



# Brain Buddies Work Together





Amygdala

I keep you safe, and can be a bit goofy!

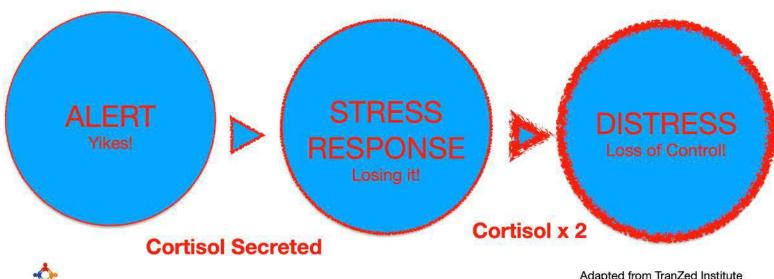
THE BRAIN IN MELT-DOWN MODE

3 Stages of the Stress Response (Melt-Down!) Amygdala Driven

 $\pm$ 

#### The Amygdala compels you to:

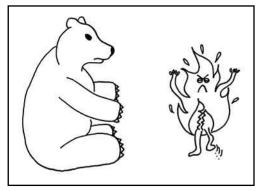
- Solve the problem causing the threat or discomfort.
- 2. Escape from the threat or discomfort.
- 3. Cope with the threat or discomfort.
- 4. Defend yourself best you can.
- 5. SURVIVE!



Adapted from TranZed Institute

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# Co-regulation



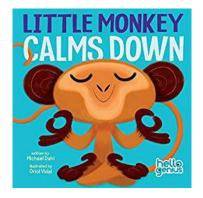
Mama Bear helps Little Bear Calm Down by staying calm herself.

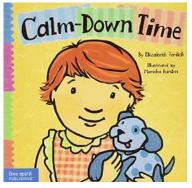


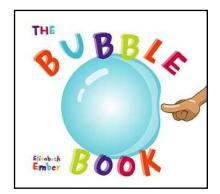


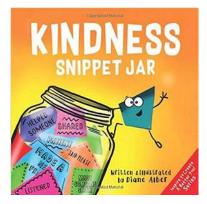


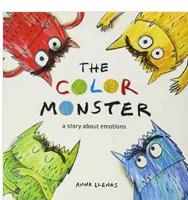
#### Readers' Resources













Video from the Harvard Center of the Developing Child



Parenting for the Brain